

# CONTENTS

	Welcome to Focus on Grammar	XI
	Scope and Sequence	XXV
<b>PART I</b>	<b>Present, Past, and Future</b>	
Unit 1	Present Time	2
Unit 2	Past Time	15
Unit 3	Future Time	32
	From Grammar to Writing	45
<b>PART II</b>	<b>Modals and Other Auxiliaries</b>	
Unit 4	Modals to Express Degrees of Necessity	50
Unit 5	Modals to Express Degrees of Certainty	69
	From Grammar to Writing	85
<b>PART III</b>	<b>Nouns</b>	
Unit 6	Count and Non-Count Nouns	90
Unit 7	Definite and Indefinite Articles	105
Unit 8	Quantifiers	120
Unit 9	Modification of Nouns	134
	From Grammar to Writing	150
<b>PART IV</b>	<b>Noun Clauses</b>	
Unit 10	Noun Clauses: Subjects, Objects, and Complements	156
Unit 11	Direct and Indirect Speech	173
	From Grammar to Writing	191
<b>PART V</b>	<b>Adjective Clauses</b>	
Unit 12	Adjective Clauses: Review and Expansion	196
Unit 13	Adjective Clauses with Prepositions; Adjective Phrases	211
	From Grammar to Writing	229
<b>PART VI</b>	<b>Passive Voice</b>	
Unit 14	The Passive: Review and Expansion	234
Unit 15	The Passive to Describe Situations and to Report Opinions	250
	From Grammar to Writing	266

**PART VII Gerunds and Infinitives**

Unit 16	Gerunds	270
Unit 17	Infinitives	285
	From Grammar to Writing	303

**PART VIII Adverbs**

Unit 18	Adverbs: Sentence, Focus, and Negative	308
Unit 19	Adverb Clauses	323
Unit 20	Adverb and Adverbial Phrases	340
Unit 21	Connectors	358
	From Grammar to Writing	374

**PART IX Conditionals and The Subjunctive**

Unit 22	Conditionals; Other Ways to Express Unreality	378
Unit 23	More Conditions; The Subjunctive	396
	From Grammar to Writing	414

Appendices	A-1
Glossary of Grammar Terms	G-1
Unit Review Answer Key	UR-1
Games Answer Key	G-AK1
Credits	C-1
Index	I-1