

CONTENTS

	<i>Welcome to Focus on Grammar</i>	v
	<i>Scope and Sequence</i>	xii
PART I	Present and Past	
UNIT 1	Present Progressive and Simple Present	2
UNIT 2	Simple Past	16
UNIT 3	Past Progressive and Simple Past	31
UNIT 4	<i>Used to and Would</i>	45
UNIT 5	<i>Wh- questions</i>	58
	From Grammar to Writing	69
PART II	The Future	
UNIT 6	Future	74
UNIT 7	Future Time Clauses	91
	From Grammar to Writing	103
PART III	Present Perfect	
UNIT 8	Present Perfect: <i>Since</i> and <i>For</i>	108
UNIT 9	Present Perfect: <i>Already, Yet, and Still</i>	121
UNIT 10	Present Perfect: Indefinite Past	133
UNIT 11	Present Perfect and Simple Past	146
UNIT 12	Present Perfect Progressive and Present Perfect	159
	From Grammar to Writing	173
PART IV	Modals and Similar Expressions	
UNIT 13	Ability: <i>Can, Could, Be able to</i>	176
UNIT 14	Permission: <i>Can, Could, May, Do you mind if</i>	190
UNIT 15	Requests: <i>Can, Could, Will, Would, Would you mind</i>	202
UNIT 16	Advice: <i>Should, Ought to, Had better</i>	214
	From Grammar to Writing	227

PART V	Nouns, Quantifiers, and Articles	
UNIT 17	Nouns and Quantifiers	232
UNIT 18	Articles: Indefinite and Definite	246
	From Grammar to Writing	262
PART VI	Adjectives and Adverbs	
UNIT 19	Adjectives and Adverbs	266
UNIT 20	Adjectives: Comparisons with <i>As . . . as</i> and <i>Than</i>	282
UNIT 21	Adjectives: Superlatives	296
UNIT 22	Adverbs: <i>As . . . as</i> , Comparatives, Superlatives	307
	From Grammar to Writing	319
PART VII	Gerunds and Infinitives	
UNIT 23	Gerunds: Subject and Object	322
UNIT 24	Infinitives after Certain Verbs	334
UNIT 25	More Uses of Infinitives	344
UNIT 26	Gerunds and Infinitives	357
	From Grammar to Writing	372
PART VIII	Pronouns and Phrasal Verbs	
UNIT 27	Reflexive and Reciprocal Pronouns	376
UNIT 28	Phrasal Verbs	391
	From Grammar to Writing	403
PART IX	More Modals and Similar Expressions	
UNIT 29	Necessity: <i>Have (got) to</i> , <i>Must</i> , <i>Don't have to</i> , <i>Must not</i> , <i>Can't</i>	408
UNIT 30	Expectations: <i>Be supposed to</i>	422
UNIT 31	Future Possibility: <i>May</i> , <i>Might</i> , <i>Could</i>	434
UNIT 32	Conclusions: <i>Must</i> , <i>Have (got) to</i> , <i>May</i> , <i>Might</i> , <i>Could</i> , <i>Can't</i>	446
	From Grammar to Writing	461
	Appendices	A-1
	Glossary of Grammar Terms	G-1
	Unit Review Answer Key	UR-1
	Index	I-1